

Kenya & Tanzania

Birds & Big Game IV

24th April to 11th May 2023 (18 days)

Trip Report



Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse by Greg de Klerk

Trip report & images by Tour Leader: Greg de Klerk

Tour Summary

Regarded by many as the premier wildlife destination in the world, East Africa, namely Kenya and Tanzania, provides incredible game viewing at close quarters while fantastic birding opportunities are available at every corner, coupled with some of the most majestic vistas within some of the worlds most renowned game reserves. As a result, this destination is on many individual destination dream lists, and our tour through the eastern safari circuit did not disappoint.

Tour in Detail

Our tour began in the bustling metropolis of Nairobi, but after a short drive, we exited the city where and connected with Hinde's Babbler, African Openbill, White-headed Barbet and, African Yellow Warbler. From here we headed to Mount Kenya National Park, and the productive Afromontane forests of Africa's 2nd tallest mountain. The birding here was incredible despite very unpredictable weather conditions and we were able to connect with Grey, Black-throated, Black-collared, and Chestnut-throated Apalis, Hartlaub's Turaco, African Emerald Cuckoo, Purple-throated and Grey Cuckooshrike, Mountain Oriole, Placid, and Yellow-whiskered Greenbul, Hartlaub's Turaco, Tacazze Sunbird, Kandt's Waxbill, Red-fronted Parrot, African Hill Babbler, Jackson's, and Scaly Spurfowl, and Abyssinian Ground Thrush.

Shaba and Buffalo Springs would host us for three nights, as we began exploring the vibrant green habitat of this usually arid savanna region. Endangered Grevy's Zebra, Beisa Oryx, Desert Warthog, Günther's Dikdik, Bat-eared Fox, Striped Hyaena, and the exquisitely patterned subspecies, Reticulated Giraffe, offered plenty of delightful mammal encounters while a herd of African Elephant presented us with an amazing sighting as they frolicked about while crossing a flooding river and a small pride of Lion investigated a Giraffe carcass. The same carcass would attract a host of vultures the next morning including Rüppell's, White-backed and Hooded Vultures while general birding was superb too with such gems as the Golden-breasted Starling, Vulturine Guineafowl, Goliath Heron, Golden Palm Weaver, Bristle-crowned Starling, Donaldson-Smiths Sparrow-Weaver,

Bateleur, Black-throated Barbet, Black-bellied and Shining Sunbirds, Somali Courser, Somali Ostrich, and the gorgeous Golden Pipit.

Lake Nakuru was the next destination on our east African adventure. As we traversed the high-altitude grasslands, we were able to find Black-winged Lapwing before arriving at Lake Nakuru. With a storm preceding our arrival the activity was a little slow but we still managed to locate African Buffalo, White Rhinoceros, Spotted Hyaena, Olive Baboon, Vervet, and the Rothschild subspecies of Giraffe while also enjoying views of Lesser Flamingo, an immature Martial Eagle, White-fronted Bee-eater, Olive Bee-eater, Black-lored Babbler, Crimson-rumped Waxbill, African Fish Eagle, Yellow-throated Longclaw, Common Scimitarbill, White-browed Robin-Chat, Yellow-billed Stork, Pink-backed and Great White Pelicans.

Amboseli National Park was our final Kenyan destination, where the recovery from the devastation of the recent drought was remarkable because of intense recent rains. The



Black-throated Apalis

flourishing wetland wonderland produced some excellent species including masses of Lesser and Greater Flamingo, Fulvous Whistling Duck, Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse, Long-toed Lapwing, Collared Pratincole, Pangani Longclaw, Double-banded Courser, African Spoonbill, Rosy-patched Bushshrike, Somali Bunting, Bare-eyed Thrush, Short-tailed Lark, a pair of Verreaux's Eagle Owl, and displaying Grey Crowned Crane while also getting a few new mammals including Bohor Reedbuck, Yellow Baboon, large families of Elephant, and a family of four Cheetah which proved a trip highlight for everyone. Having successfully reached the halfway point of our incredible trip through Kenya, we crossed over the Namanga border into Tanzania for the final half of our tour.



Rosy-throated Longclaw

Tarangire National Park with its wide-open plains, 'Acacia-lined' rivers, and scattered Baobabs, provided us with further encounters with Africa's marvelled fauna. Here we were treated to incredible views of Yellow-collared Lovebird, Ashy Starling, an amazing Southern Ground Hornbill sighting, Banded Parisoma, Blue-capped Cordonbleu, Dwarf Bittern, Klaas's and Red-chested Cuckoo's, Eastern Grey Woodpecker, Red-necked Spurfowl, African Scops Owl, Marico Sunbird, Red-and-Yellow Barbet, and Mottled Spinetail while the mammalian distractions included large herds of African Buffalo, Thomson's Gazelle, Grant's Gazelle, Waterbuck, and an amazing close encounter with a bull African Elephant.

The Ngorongoro Crater, the largest intact caldera in the world, hosted us for the next leg of the journey. The forested crater rim and the open grasslands of the crater floor held a myriad of species and mind-altering vistas.



Young Cheetah

As we traversed the crater rim through the forest we were treated to views of Golden-winged Sunbird, Brown-headed Apalis, Mbulu White-eye, Dusky Turtle Dove, and Grey-headed Warbler while our first Leopard, Spotted Hyena, African Buffalo, Hippopotamus, Black Rhinoceros and Lion were kept delivering the wonderous mammals. The birding on the crater floor was fantastic and rewarded our perseverance with excellent views of Rosy-throated Longclaw, Kori Bustard, Chestnut-banded Plover, Greater and Lesser Flamingo, Hildebrandt's Spurfowl, Augur Buzzard, and Rufous-tailed

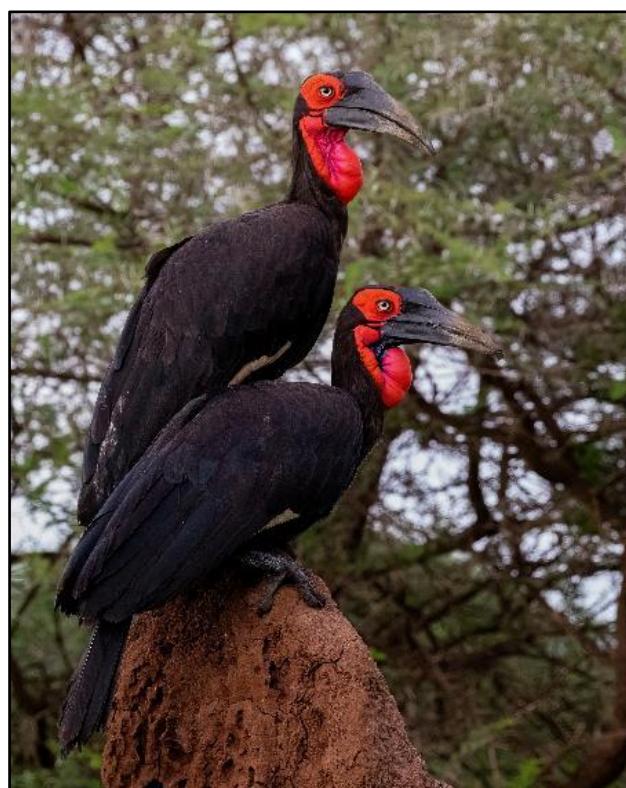
Weaver. The excitement didn't stop there, as we encountered Bronzy Sunbird and Variable Sunbird in the gardens of our accommodation.

The final leg of our Tanzanian adventure saw us visit Olduvai gorge where we were treated to a historical and anthropological lecture on the area while birding en route produced Crowned Eagle, bouncing Jackson's Widowbird, Black Bishop, and Pale White-eye. As we got closer to the entrance to the Serengeti National Park we encountered another Cheetah, and a pride of lazy lions before encountering the masses of Common Wildebeest and Plain's Zebra, part of the great migration, slowly following the rains as we arrived in the Serengeti National Park. Looking at the density of animals in these herds, one can understand why this spectacle is regarded as one of the natural wonders of the world. At the entrance we were able to locate Red-throated Tit, and Silverbird while our drive to the lodge produced Melodious Lark, a newly discovered and disjunct population of this species.



Red-and-yellow Barbet

The days which followed in the Serengeti produced many memorable highlights including a pair of Northern Lesser Galago, a wonderful encounter between a young Leopard and an adult Spotted Hyaena which resulted in the Leopard losing a meal, and a host of antelope including Hartebeest, Topi and Common Eland while the birds were not to be outdone with Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill, White-tailed Lark, Grey-breasted Spurfowl, Coqui Francolin, Usambiro Barbet, Hildebrandt's Starling, Spot-flanked Barbet, Grey-capped Social Weaver, Steel-blue Whydah, Black-headed Gonolek, Black-chested Snake Eagle, Brown Snake Eagle, Bare-faced Go-away-bird, Three-banded Courser, Dark-chanting Goshawk, Fischer's Lovebird, Meyer's Parrot, Greater Kestrel, Grey-backed and Taita Fiscal before returning to Arusha, collecting Yellow-crowned Canary, Flappet Lark en route, arriving in Arusha in time for a fantastic dinner in the company of African Wood Owl and Greater Thick-tailed Galago.



Southern Ground Hornbill

The forested areas around Arusha was the ideal habitat in which we were able to find Black-capped Apalis, Black-throated Wattle-eye, Giant Kingfisher, Taveta Weaver, Rüppell's Robin-Chat, Silvery-cheeked Hornbill and African Black Duck while also locating Blue Monkey and Guereza as we explored the fantastic grounds of our accommodation before we departed for the airport to complete our amazing trip where we recorded 456 species of bird and 48 mammals.

Annotated List of species recorded

Note: Number in brackets () indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded. List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

Birds (456 in total: 451 seen, 5 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill F, D Donsker & P Rasmussen (Eds). 2022. IOC World Bird List (v12.1). doi : 10.14344/IOC.ML.12.2.

Status codes: E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced. **IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

Kenya

Ostriches Struthionidae

Common Ostrich (LC) *Struthio camelus*

(2) 5 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Somali Ostrich (VU) *Struthio molybdophanes*

(1) 20 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Ducks, Geese, Swans Anatidae

White-faced Whistling Duck (LC) *Dendrocygna viduata*

(3) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 8 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 8 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Fulvous Whistling Duck (LC) *Dendrocygna bicolor*

(1) 10 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Spur-winged Goose (LC) *Plectropterus gambensis*

(1) 1 ♀ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Knob-billed Duck (LC) *Sarkidiornis melanotos*

(2) 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 3 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Egyptian Goose (LC) *Alopochen aegyptiaca*

(7) 1 ♂ en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 8 Shaba NR 28.4, 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 30 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 50 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Blue-billed Teal (LC) *Spatula hottentota*

(2) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 10 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Yellow-billed Duck (LC) *Anas undulata*

(2) 1 Thika 25.4 and 6 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Cape Teal (LC) *Anas capensis*

(3) 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 12 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Red-billed Teal (LC) *Anas erythrорhyncha*

(3) 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Guineafowl Numididae

Helmeted Guineafowl (LC) *Numida meleagris*

(6) 12 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 20 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Vulturine Guineafowl (LC) *Acryllium vulturinum*

(4) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4 and up to 20 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4.

Pheasants & Allies Phasianidae

Coqui Francolin (LC) *Campocolinus coqui*

(1) 1 heard Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Harlequin Quail (LC) *Coturnix delegorguei*

(1) 1 heard Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Jackson's Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis jacksoni*

(1) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Hildebrandt's Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis hildebrandti*

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Scaly Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis squamatus*

(2) 5 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 27.4.

Yellow-necked Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis leucoscepus*

(4) Up to 6 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Nightjars Caprimulgidae

Donaldson Smith's Nightjar (LC) *Caprimulgus donaldsoni*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Slender-tailed Nightjar (LC) *Caprimulgus clarus*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Swifts Apodidae

Scarce Swift (LC) *Schoutedenapus myoptilus*

(1) 5 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

African Palm Swift (LC) *Cypsiurus parvus*

(6) 8 Nairobi 25.4, 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4, 8 Shaba NR 27.4, 28 Shaba NR 28.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 8 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 30.4.

Alpine Swift (LC) *Tachymarptis melba*

(1) 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Common Swift (LC) *Apus apus*

(3) 2 Mount Kenya NP 27.4, 2 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 60 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Little Swift (LC) *Apus affinis*

(7) 120 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 50 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 40 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 16 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4, 60 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 20 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5 and 20 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 2.5.

White-rumped Swift (LC) *Apus caffer*

(1) 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Turacos Musophagidae

White-bellied Go-away-bird *Crinifer leucogaster*

(4) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, 4 Shaba NR 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4 and 2 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Hartlaub's Turaco (LC) *Tauraco hartlaubi*

(2) 3 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Bustards Otididae

Kori Bustard (NT) *Ardeotis kori*

(2) 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

White-bellied Bustard (LC) *Eupodotis senegalensis*

(3) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Buff-crested Bustard (LC) *Lophotis gindiana*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Cuckoos Cuculidae

White-browed Coucal (LC) *Centropus superciliosus*

(2) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 Shaba NR 27.4.

Diederik Cuckoo (LC) *Chrysococcyx caprius*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 27.4.

African Emerald Cuckoo (LC) *Chrysococcyx cupreus*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4.

Sandgrouse Pteroclidae

Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse (LC) *Pterocles exustus*

(5) 2 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4, 1 ♂ Shaba NR 28.4, 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 4 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 5 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Black-faced Sandgrouse (LC) *Pterocles decoratus*

(5) 16 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and up to 8 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (LC) *Pterocles lichtensteinii*

(1) 12 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Pigeons, Doves Columbidae

Rock Dove (LC) *Columba livia*

(4) 60 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 30 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 50 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 30 en route--Nakuru to Nairobi 1.5.

Speckled Pigeon (LC) *Columba guinea*

(4) 8 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 4 Amboseli NP 1.5, 8 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 8 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 3.5.

Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon (LC) *Columba delegorguei*

(1) 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Mourning Collared Dove (LC) *Streptopelia decipiens*

(6) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4, up to 5 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4, 6 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Red-eyed Dove (LC) *Streptopelia semitorquata*

(3) 4 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Ring-necked Dove (LC) *Streptopelia capicola*

(7) 8 Shaba NR 27.4, 10 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 12 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 8 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Laughing Dove (LC) *Spilopelia senegalensis*

(6) 6 Shaba NR 27.4, 14 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 16 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 14 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 6 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 5 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Namaqua Dove (LC)

Oena capensis

(2) 14 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae

Red-knobbed Coot (LC)

Fulica cristata

(2) 8 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 20 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Black Crake (LC)

Zapornia flavirostra

(1) 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Cranes Gruidae

Grey Crowned Crane (EN)

Balearica regulorum

(8) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 ♀ en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 10 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Grebes Podicipedidae

Little Grebe (LC)

Tachybaptus ruficollis

(1) 8 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Flamingos Phoenicopteridae

Greater Flamingo (LC)

Phoenicopterus roseus

(3) 150 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 8 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 800 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Lesser Flamingo (NT)

Phoeniconaias minor

(3) 450 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 200 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 1500 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Stone-curlews, Thick-knees Burhinidae

Water Thick-knee (LC)

Burhinus vermiculatus

(1) 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Spotted Thick-knee (LC)

Burhinus capensis

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Stilts, Avocets Recurvirostridae

Black-winged Stilt (LC)

Himantopus himantopus

(5) 25 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 6 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Plovers Charadriidae

Long-toed Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus crassirostris*

(3) 3 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 14 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Blacksmith Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus armatus*

(6) 6 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 8 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 16 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Spur-winged Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus spinosus*

(6) 6 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Shaba NR 28.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and up to 8 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Black-winged Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus melanopterus*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Crowned Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus coronatus*

(6) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 10 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Common Ringed Plover (LC) *Charadrius hiaticula*

(2) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Kittlitz's Plover (LC) *Charadrius pecuarius*

(2) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Three-banded Plover (LC) *Charadrius tricollaris*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 2 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Jacanas Jacanidae

Lesser Jacana (LC) *Microparra capensis*

(1) 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

African Jacana (LC) *Actophilornis africanus*

(3) Up to 50 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Sandpipers, Snipes Scolopacidae

Ruff (LC) *Calidris pugnax*

(3) 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 4 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Little Stint (LC) *Calidris minuta*

(1) 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Common Sandpiper (LC) *Actitis hypoleucus*

(3) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 1 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Wood Sandpiper (LC) *Tringa glareola*

(2) 3 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Coursers, Pratincoles *Glareolidae*

Somali Courser (LC) *Cursorius somalensis*

(2) 6 Shaba NR 28.4 and 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Double-banded Courser *Rhinoptilus africanus*

(1) 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Three-banded Courser (LC) *Rhinoptilus cinctus*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 28.4.

Collared Pratincole (LC) *Glareola pratincola*

(1) 60 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Gulls, Terns, Skimmers *Laridae*

Grey-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*

(2) 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 4 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Gull-billed Tern (LC) *Gelochelidon nilotica*

(3) 6 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 3 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 5 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Whiskered Tern (LC) *Chlidonias hybrida*

(3) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 2 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

White-winged Tern (LC) *Chlidonias leucopterus*

(3) 2 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 1 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Storks *Ciconiidae*

Yellow-billed Stork (LC) *Mycteria ibis*

(2) 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 30 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

African Openbill (LC) *Anastomus lamelligerus*

(1) 100 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Saddle-billed Stork (LC) *Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*

(1) 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Marabou Stork (LC)

Leptoptilos crumenifer

(5) 60 Nairobi 25.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 12 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Cormorants, Shags Phalacrocoracidae

Reed Cormorant (LC)

Microcarbo africanus

(4) 3 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 6 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

White-breasted Cormorant

Phalacrocorax lucidus

(2) 60 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 20 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Ibis, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae

African Sacred Ibis (LC)

Threskiornis aethiopicus

(6) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 12 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 9 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 20 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Olive Ibis (LC)

Bostrychia olivacea

(1) 1 heard Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 26.4.

Hadada Ibis (LC)

Bostrychia hagedash

(5) 4 Nairobi 25.4, 8 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 6 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 10 en route--Nakuru to Nairobi 1.5 and 2 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 3.5.

Glossy Ibis (LC)

Plegadis falcinellus

(3) 40 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 8 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 3.5.

African Spoonbill (LC)

Platalea alba

(4) 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 15 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 10 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 3 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Herons, Bitterns Ardeidae

Black-crowned Night Heron (LC)

Nycticorax nycticorax

(1) 10 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Striated Heron (LC)

Butorides striata

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Squacco Heron (LC)

Ardeola ralloides

(2) 9 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Western Cattle Egret (LC)

Bubulcus ibis

(5) 10 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 20 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 6 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 30 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Grey Heron (LC) *Ardea cinerea*

(4) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 4 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 4 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Black-headed Heron (LC) *Ardea melanocephala*

(5) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 4 Kinangop 1.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Goliath Heron (LC) *Ardea goliath*

(3) 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 2 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Great Egret (LC) *Ardea alba*

(4) 5 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 4 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 6 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Intermediate Egret (LC) *Ardea intermedia*

(3) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 1 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Little Egret (LC) *Egretta garzetta*

(4) 6 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and up to 2 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Hamerkop Scopidae

Hamerkop (LC) *Scopus umbretta*

(5) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4, 4 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 2 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Pelicans Pelecanidae

Great White Pelican (LC) *Pelecanus onocrotalus*

(3) 60 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 100 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Pink-backed Pelican (LC) *Pelecanus rufescens*

(2) 40 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 60 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Secretarybird Sagittariidae

Secretarybird (VU) *Sagittarius serpentarius*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 28.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Ospreys Pandionidae

Osprey (LC) *Pandion haliaetus*

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Kites, Hawks, Eagles Accipitridae

Black-winged Kite (LC)	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>
(1) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.	
African Harrier-Hawk (LC)	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>
(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.	
Hooded Vulture (CR)	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>
(1) 6 Shaba NR 28.4.	
White-backed Vulture (CR)	<i>Gyps africanus</i>
(4) 20 Shaba NR 27.4, 45 Shaba NR 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 10 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Rüppell's Vulture (CR)	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>
(3) 60 Shaba NR 27.4, 75 Shaba NR 28.4 and 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Lappet-faced Vulture (EN)	<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>
(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Black-chested Snake Eagle (LC)	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>
(1) 1 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.	
Bateleur (NT)	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
(3) 2 Shaba NR 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Martial Eagle (VU)	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
(1) 1 immature Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.	
Long-crested Eagle (LC)	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>
(2) 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.	
Tawny Eagle (VU)	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
(5) 1 Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 1 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Verreaux's Eagle (LC)	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>
(1) 1 Shaba NR 28.4.	
African Hawk-Eagle (LC)	<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>
(1) 1 immature Shaba NR 28.4.	
Gabar Goshawk (LC)	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>
(3) 1 immature Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.	

Eastern Chanting Goshawk (LC)	<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>
(3) 4 Shaba NR 28.4, 1 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 3.5.	
Black Sparrowhawk (LC)	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>
(1) 1 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4.	
Black Kite (LC)	<i>Milvus migrans</i>
(1) 4 Nairobi 25.4.	
Yellow-billed Kite (LC)	<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>
(4) 5 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 4 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Shaba NR 28.4 and 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.	
African Fish Eagle (LC)	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
(4) 12 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 10 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 12 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 3.5.	
Mountain Buzzard (NT)	<i>Buteo oreophilus</i>
(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 26.4.	
Augur Buzzard (LC)	<i>Buteo augur</i>
(2) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.	

Owls Strigidae

Pearl-spotted Owlet (LC)	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>
(1) 2 Shaba NR--Sarova Shaba Lodge 27.4.	
Cape Eagle-Owl (LC)	<i>Bubo capensis</i>
(1) 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.	

Verreaux's Eagle-Owl (LC) *Bubo lacteus*

(1) 1 ♂ Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 1.5.

Mousebirds Coliidae

Speckled Mousebird (LC)	<i>Colius striatus</i>
(1) 20 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4.	
White-headed Mousebird (LC)	<i>Colius leucocephalus</i>
(3) 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.	

Blue-naped Mousebird (LC) *Urocolius macrourus*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 27.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Hoopoes Upupidae

Eurasian Hoopoe (LC)	<i>Upupa epops</i>
(1) 3 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.	
African Hoopoe	<i>Upupa africana</i>
(3) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.	

Wood Hoopoes Phoeniculidae

Green Wood Hoopoe (LC)	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>
(1) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.	
Grant's Wood Hoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus granti</i>
(1) 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.	
Common Scimitarbill (LC)	<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>
(1) 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.	
Abyssinian Scimitarbill (LC)	<i>Rhinopomastus minor</i>
(2) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 Shaba NR 28.4.	

Hornbills Bucerotidae

Northern Red-billed Hornbill (LC)	<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>
(3) 6 Shaba NR 27.4, 10 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 16 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.	
Von der Decken's Hornbill (LC)	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>
(1) 8 Shaba NR 27.4.	
Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill (LC)	<i>Tockus flavirostris</i>
(1) 1 Shaba NR 27.4.	
Crowned Hornbill (LC)	<i>Lophoceros albicularis</i>
(1) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP 26.4.	

Rollers Coraciidae

Purple Roller (LC)	<i>Coracias naevius</i>
(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.	
Lilac-breasted Roller (LC)	<i>Coracias caudatus</i>
(5) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 2 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5 and 3 Amboseli NP 2.5.	

European Roller (LC)

(1) 1 Shaba NR 28.4.

Coracias garrulus

Grey-headed Kingfisher (LC)

Halcyon leucocephala

(4) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Shaba NR 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4 and 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Striped Kingfisher (LC)

Halcyon chelicuti

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Malachite Kingfisher (LC)

Corythornis cristatus

(1) 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Giant Kingfisher (LC)

Megaceryle maxima

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 27.4.

Pied Kingfisher (LC)

Ceryle rudis

(7) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 ♂ Shaba NR--Sarova Shaba Lodge 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 6 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 6 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Bee-eaters Meropidae

Little Bee-eater (LC)

Merops pusillus

(2) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Cinnamon-chested Bee-eater (LC)

Merops oreobates

(3) 20 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4, 16 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 27.4.

White-fronted Bee-eater (LC)

Merops bullockoides

(1) 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

White-throated Bee-eater (LC)

Merops albicollis

(3) 8 Shaba NR 27.4, 30 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Olive Bee-eater (LC)

Merops superciliosus

(1) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

African Barbets Lybiidae

Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird (LC)

Pogoniulus bilineatus

(2) 3 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Red-fronted Barbet (LC)

Tricholaema diademata

(1) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Black-throated Barbet (LC)

Tricholaema melanoccephala

(1) 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

White-headed Barbet (LC)

Lybius leucocephalus

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Red-and-yellow Barbet (LC)

Trachyphonus erythrocephalus

(2) 2 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 Shaba NR 28.4.

D'Arnaud's Barbet (LC)

Trachyphonus darnaudii

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Honeyguides Indicatoridae

Lesser Honeyguide (LC)

Indicator minor

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Woodpeckers Picidae

Nubian Woodpecker (LC)

Campetherina nubica

(3) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Fine-banded Woodpecker (LC)

Campetherina taeniolaema

(1) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Cardinal Woodpecker (LC)

Dendropicos fuscescens

(1) 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Eastern Grey Woodpecker (LC)

Dendropicos spodocephalus

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Caracaras, Falcons Falconidae

Pygmy Falcon (LC)

Polihierax semitorquatus

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Greater Kestrel (LC)

Falco rupicoloides

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Peregrine Falcon (LC)

Falco peregrinus

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

African & New World Parrots Psittacidae

Red-fronted Parrot (LC) *Poicephalus gulielmi*

(3) 3 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4, 20 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 27.4.

Red-bellied Parrot (LC) *Poicephalus rufiventris*

(1) 5 Shaba NR 27.4.

Wattle-eyes, Batises Platysteiridae

Chinspot Batis (LC) *Batis molitor*

(1) 1 ♀ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Pygmy Batis (LC) *Batis perkeo*

(2) 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 3.5.

Bushshrikes Malaconotidae

Black-fronted Bushshrike (LC) *Chlorophoneus nigrifrons*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Rosy-patched Bushshrike *Telophorus cruentus*

(3) 1 ♀ en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 3 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Tropical Boubou *Laniarius major*

(2) 3 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 3 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Brubru (LC) *Nilaus afer*

(2) 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Cuckooshrikes Campephagidae

Grey Cuckooshrike (LC) *Ceblepyris caesius*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Purple-throated Cuckooshrike (LC) *Campephaga quiscalina*

(1) 3 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4.

Shrikes Laniidae

Northern White-crowned Shrike (LC) *Eurocephalus ruppelli*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 27.4.

Lesser Grey Shrike (LC) *Lanius minor*

(4) 1 Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Grey-backed Fiscal (LC) *Lanius excubitoroides*

(1) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Long-tailed Fiscal (LC) *Lanius cabanisi*

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Taita Fiscal (LC) *Lanius dorsalis*

(1) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Northern Fiscal *Lanius humeralis*

(3) 4 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 5 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 6 en route--Nakuru to Nairobi 1.5.

Figbirds, Old World Orioles, Piopios Oriolidae

Black-headed Oriole (LC) *Oriolus larvatus*

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Mountain Oriole (LC) *Oriolus percivali*

(2) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Drongos Dicruridae

Fork-tailed Drongo (LC) *Dicrurus adsimilis*

(6) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4, 1 Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Monarchs Monarchidae

African Paradise Flycatcher (LC) *Terpsiphone viridis*

(2) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Crows, Jays Corvidae

Cape Crow (LC) *Corvus capensis*

(2) 20 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4 and 4 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Pied Crow (LC) *Corvus albus*

(5) 40 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 50 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 8 Shaba NR 28.4, 20 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 20 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.

Fan-tailed Raven (LC) *Corvus rhipidurus*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 10 Shaba NR 28.4.

White-necked Raven (LC)

Corvus albicollis

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Tits, Chickadees Paridae

White-bellied Tit (LC)

Melaniparus albiventris

(2) 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 1 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Acacia Tit (LC)

Melaniparus thruppi

(1) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.

Larks Alaudidae

Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark (LC)

Eremopterix signatus

(2) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 Shaba NR 28.4.

Fischer's Sparrow-Lark (LC)

Eremopterix leucopareia

(4) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4, 30 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 20 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Pink-breasted Lark (LC)

Calendulauda poecilosterna

(4) 3 Shaba NR 27.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 6 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 6 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Foxy Lark (LC)

Calendulauda alope

(3) 1 Shaba NR 28.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Red-winged Lark (LC)

Mirafra hypermetra

(1) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Short-tailed Lark (LC)

Spizocorys fremantlii

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Red-capped Lark (LC)

Calandrella cinerea

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Bulbs Pycnonotidae

Slender-billed Greenbul (LC)

Stelgidillas gracilirostris

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Mountain Greenbul (LC)

Arizelocichla nigriceps

(2) 2 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Yellow-whiskered Greenbul (LC)

Eurillas latirostris

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Placid Greenbul

Phyllastrephus placidus

(1) 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Dodson's Bulbul

Pycnonotus dodsoni

(3) 4 Shaba NR 27.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 2 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Dark-capped Bulbul

Pycnonotus tricolor

(5) 4 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 26.4, 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 27.4, 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 8 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Swallows, Martins Hirundinidae

Black Saw-wing (LC)

Psalidoprocne pristoptera

(3) Up to 20 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25-27.4.

Rock Martin (LC)

Ptyonoprogne fuligula

(1) 3 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Wire-tailed Swallow (LC)

Hirundo smithii

(2) 8 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Barn Swallow (LC)

Hirundo rustica

(5) 16 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 6 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 9 Kinangop 1.5 and 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Mosque Swallow (LC)

Cecropis senegalensis

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Lesser Striped Swallow (LC)

Cecropis abyssinica

(2) 6 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 12 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Red-rumped Swallow (LC)

Cecropis daurica

(5) 1 ♂ en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and up to 8 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Crombecs, African Warblers Macrosphenidae

Northern Crombec (LC)

Sylvietta brachyura

(2) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Red-faced Crombec (LC)

Sylvietta whytii

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Leaf Warblers *Phylloscopidae*

Brown Woodland Warbler (LC) *Phylloscopus umbrovirens*

(2) 1 heard Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Reed Warblers & Allies *Acrocephalidae*

Lesser Swamp Warbler (LC) *Acrocephalus gracilirostris*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

African Yellow Warbler (LC) *Iduna natalensis*

(1) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Mountain Yellow Warbler (LC) *Iduna similis*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Grassbirds & Allies *Locustellidae*

Cinnamon Bracken Warbler (LC) *Bradypterus cinnamomeus*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Cisticolas & Allies *Cisticolidae*

Singing Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola cantans*

(1) 3 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Hunter's Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola hunteri*

(2) 3 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Rattling Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola chiniana*

(2) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 5 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Boran Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola bodessa*

(1) 1 ♀ en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4.

Ashy Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola cinereolus*

(1) 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Winding Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola marginatus*

(1) 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Zitting Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola juncidis*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Desert Cisticola (LC) *Cisticola aridulus*

(1) 1 ♂ Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Tawny-flanked Prinia (LC)

Prinia subflava

(1) 2 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Pale Prinia (LC)

Prinia somalica

(1) 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Black-collared Apalis (LC)

Oreolais pulcher

(1) 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Buff-bellied Warbler (LC)

Phyllolais pulchella

(1) 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Black-throated Apalis (LC)

Apalis jacksoni

(2) 6 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 8 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Chestnut-throated Apalis (LC)

Apalis porphyrolaema

(1) 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Grey Apalis (LC)

Apalis cinerea

(2) 4 Mount Kenya NP 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Grey-capped Warbler (LC)

Eminia lepida

(1) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Grey-backed Camaroptera

Camaroptera brevicaudata

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Grey Wren-Warbler (LC)

Calamonastes simplex

(3) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Sylviid Babblers Sylviidae

African Hill Babbler (LC)

Sylvia abyssinica

(2) 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

White-eyes Zosteropidae

Kikuyu White-eye (LC)

Zosterops kikuyuensis

(2) 8 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 8 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Laughingthrushes & Allies Leiothrichidae

Rufous Chatterer (LC)

Argya rubiginosa

(1) 3 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4.

Hinde's Babbler (VU)

Turdoides hindei

(1) 4 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Black-lored Babbler (LC)

Turdoides sharpei

(1) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Starlings, Rhabdornises Sturnidae

Wattled Starling (LC)

Creatophora cinerea

(3) Up to 20 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Greater Blue-eared Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis chalybaeus

(2) 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Rüppell's Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis purpuroptera

(2) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 2 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Golden-breasted Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis regius

(1) 10 Shaba NR 28.4.

Superb Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis superbus

(7) 8 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 20 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Shaba NR 28.4, 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 50 en route--Nakuru to Nairobi 1.5 and 30 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Fischer's Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis fischeri

(1) 4 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Violet-backed Starling (LC)

Cinnyricinclus leucogaster

(2) 8 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Red-winged Starling (LC)

Onychognathus morio

(3) 1 ♂ Shaba NR--Sarova Shaba Lodge 27.4, 2 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4 and 3 en route--Nakuru to Nairobi 1.5.

Waller's Starling (LC)

Onychognathus walleri

(2) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Bristle-crowned Starling (LC)

Onychognathus salvadorii

(1) 1 Shaba NR 28.4.

Oxpeckers Buphagidae

Red-billed Oxpecker (LC)

Buphagus erythrorhynchus

(3) 6 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Thrushes Turdidae

Abyssinian Ground Thrush (LC) *Geokichla piaggiae*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Abyssinian Thrush (LC) *Turdus abyssinicus*

(2) 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 26.4.

Bare-eyed Thrush (LC) *Turdus tephronotus*

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 3.5.

Chats, Old World Flycatchers Muscicapidae

White-browed Scrub Robin (LC) *Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(1) 1 ♀ Amboseli NP 2.5.

White-eyed Slaty Flycatcher (LC) *Melaenornis fischeri*

(3) 12 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4, 25 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 27.4.

Pale Flycatcher *Melaenornis pallidus*

(2) 4 Shaba NR 27.4 and 2 Shaba NR 28.4.

African Grey Flycatcher *Melaenornis microrhynchus*

(1) 1 ♀ Amboseli NP 1.5.

African Dusky Flycatcher (LC) *Muscicapa adusta*

(2) 16 Mount Kenya NP 25.4 and 20 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Cape Robin-Chat *Cossypha caffra*

(2) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Rüppell's Robin-Chat (LC) *Cossypha semirufa*

(2) 4 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

White-browed Robin-Chat (LC) *Cossypha heuglini*

(1) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Anteater Chat (LC) *Myrmecocichla aethiops*

(1) 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Capped Wheatear (LC) *Oenanthe pileata*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Brown-tailed Rock Chat (LC) *Oenanthe scotocerca*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 27.4.

Sunbirds Nectariniidae

Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird (LC) *Anthreptes orientalis*

(1) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Collared Sunbird (LC) *Hedydipna collaris*

(1) 1 ♀ Mount Kenya NP 25.4.

Olive Sunbird (LC) *Cyanomitra olivacea*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Scarlet-chested Sunbird (LC) *Chalcomitra senegalensis*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.

Hunter's Sunbird (LC) *Chalcomitra hunteri*

(3) 1 Shaba NR 27.4, 1 Shaba NR 28.4 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Tacazze Sunbird (LC) *Nectarinia tacazze*

(2) 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 1 ♀ Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Bronzy Sunbird (LC) *Nectarinia kilimensis*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Northern Double-collared Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris reichenowi*

(2) 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Eastern Double-collared Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris mediocris*

(2) 6 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Beautiful Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris pulchellus*

(1) 1 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Black-bellied Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris nectarinioides*

(2) 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 28.4 and 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Shining Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris habessinicus*

(2) 2 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Variable Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris venustus*

(1) 4 ♀ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches Passeridae

Yellow-spotted Bush Sparrow (LC)	<i>Gymnoris pyrgita</i>
(1) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.	
Chestnut Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer eminibey</i>
(2) 25 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 30 Amboseli NP 3.5.	
Kenya Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer rufocinctus</i>
(2) 1 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4 and 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.	
Parrot-billed Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer gongonensis</i>
(4) 6 Shaba NR 27.4 and up to 10 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4.	
House Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(4) 16 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 6 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 6 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 2.5.	

Weavers, Widowbirds Ploceidae

Red-billed Buffalo Weaver (LC)	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>
(3) 12 Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 8 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.	
White-headed Buffalo Weaver (LC)	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>
(5) 20 Shaba NR 27.4, up to 6 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and 4 Amboseli NP 2.5.	
White-browed Sparrow-Weaver (LC)	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
(6) 20 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 60 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, up to 30 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and 8 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 2.5.	
Donaldson Smith's Sparrow-Weaver (LC)	<i>Plocepasser donaldsoni</i>
(2) 2 Shaba NR 27.4 and 10 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.	
Grey-capped Social Weaver (LC)	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>
(1) 30 Amboseli NP 3.5.	
Black-capped Social Weaver (LC)	<i>Pseudonigrita cabanisi</i>
(1) 6 Shaba NR 27.4.	
Baglafecht Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus baglafecht</i>
(3) 6 Nairobi 25.4, 8 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 8 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4.	
Spectacled Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
(2) 8 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.	
Holub's Golden Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>
(2) 2 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 ♂ en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.	
Golden Palm Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus bojeri</i>

(1) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Taveta Weaver (LC) *Ploceus castaneiceps*

(1) 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 2.5.

Lesser Masked Weaver (LC) *Ploceus intermedius*

(2) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Vitelline Masked Weaver (LC) *Ploceus vitellinus*

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Speke's Weaver (LC) *Ploceus spekei*

(4) 6 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 20 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 6 Lion Hill Safari Lodge 1.5 and 6 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 2.5.

Village Weaver (LC) *Ploceus cucullatus*

(3) 4 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 100 Shaba NR 27.4 and 6 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Chestnut Weaver (LC) *Ploceus rubiginosus*

(4) 150 Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Shaba NR 28.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 8 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Brown-capped Weaver (LC) *Ploceus insignis*

(2) 3 ♀ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Red-headed Weaver (LC) *Anaplectes rubriceps*

(1) 1 Shaba NR 27.4.

Yellow-crowned Bishop (LC) *Euplectes afer*

(1) 5 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

White-winged Widowbird (LC) *Euplectes albonotatus*

(3) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 2 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Red-collared Widowbird (LC) *Euplectes ardens*

(1) 2 ♀ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Long-tailed Widowbird (LC) *Euplectes progne*

(1) 1 Kinangop 1.5.

Jackson's Widowbird (NT) *Euplectes jacksoni*

(1) 4 Kinangop 1.5.

Waxbills, Munias & Allies Estrildidae

Bronze Mannikin (LC) *Spermestes cucullata*

(1) 20 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Red-backed Mannikin *Spermestes nigriceps*

(2) 30 Mount Kenya NP 25.4 and 16 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

African Silverbill (LC) *Euodice cantans*

(1) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 28.4.

Yellow-bellied Waxbill (LC) *Coccycygia quartinia*

(1) 2 ♂ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4.

Grey-headed Nigrita (LC) *Nigrita canicapillus*

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Kandt's Waxbill (LC) *Estrilda kandti*

(1) 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Common Waxbill (LC) *Estrilda astrild*

(1) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Crimson-rumped Waxbill (LC) *Estrilda rhodopyga*

(1) 3 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Quailfinch (LC) *Ortygospiza atricollis*

(1) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Cut-throat Finch (LC) *Amadina fasciata*

(2) 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.

Purple Grenadier (LC) *Granatina ianthinogaster*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu (LC) *Uraeginthus bengalus*

(4) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 6 Shaba NR 27.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 40 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Red-billed Firefinch (LC) *Lagonosticta senegala*

(4) 8 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 5 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 40 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 4 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Indigobirds, Whydahs Viduidae

Village Indigobird (LC) *Vidua chalybeata*

(1) 1 en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.

Pin-tailed Whydah (LC) *Vidua macroura*

(1) 1 ♂ en route Nairobi to Amboseli NP 1.5.

Long-tailed Paradise Whydah (LC) *Vidua paradisaea*

(1) 1 Namanga - Amboseli NP 3.5.

Wagtails, Pipits Motacillidae

Cape Wagtail (LC) *Motacilla capensis*

(1) 1 ♀ en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Mountain Wagtail (LC) *Motacilla clara*

(1) 1 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

African Pied Wagtail (LC) *Motacilla aguimp*

(5) Up to 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25-27.4, 1 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 2 Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 2.5.

Golden Pipit (LC) *Tmetothylacus tenellus*

(1) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.

Sharpe's Longclaw (EN) *Macronyx sharpei*

(1) 8 Kinangop 1.5.

Yellow-throated Longclaw (LC) *Macronyx croceus*

(1) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Pangani Longclaw (LC) *Macronyx aurantiigula*

(1) 1 ♀ Amboseli NP 2.5.

African Pipit (LC) *Anthus cinnamomeus*

(3) 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4, 1 Kinangop 1.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Finches, Euphonias Fringillidae

African Citril (LC) *Crithagra citrinelloides*

(1) 4 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4.

White-bellied Canary (LC) *Crithagra dorsostriata*

(1) 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Brimstone Canary (LC) *Crithagra sulphurata*

(2) 2 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4 and 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Thick-billed Seedeater (LC) *Crithagra burtoni*

(2) 2 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 4 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Streaky Seedeater (LC) *Crithagra striolata*

(4) 6 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4, 20 Mount Kenya NP 26.4, 8 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 27.4 and 2 Kinangop 1.5.

Buntings Emberizidae

Cinnamon-breasted Bunting (LC)	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>
(3) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.	
Somali Bunting (LC)	<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>
(1) 1 Namanga - Amboseli NP 3.5.	

Tanzania

Ostriches Struthionidae

Common Ostrich (LC)	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
(7) Up to 8 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 8 Serengeti NP 7.5, 4 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 10.5.	

Ducks, Geese, Swans Anatidae

White-faced Whistling Duck (LC)	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
(2) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 4 Tarangire NP 5.5.	
Spur-winged Goose (LC)	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>
(1) 6 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	
Knob-billed Duck (LC)	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
(2) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 5 Tarangire NP 5.5.	
Egyptian Goose (LC)	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>
(7) 10 Tarangire NP 4.5, 6 Tarangire NP 5.5, 4 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 6 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.	
African Black Duck (LC)	<i>Anas sparsa</i>
(1) 1 ♂ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Cape Teal (LC)	<i>Anas capensis</i>
(1) 4 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	
Red-billed Teal (LC)	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>
(1) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	

Guineafowl Numididae

Helmeted Guineafowl (LC) *Numida meleagris*

(6) 8 Tarangire NP 4.5, 20 Tarangire NP 5.5, 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 10 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5, 8 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Pheasants & Allies Phasianidae

Crested Francolin (LC) *Ortygornis sephaena*

(5) Up to 10 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 3 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Coqui Francolin (LC) *Campocolinus coqui*

(1) 6 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Harlequin Quail (LC) *Coturnix delegorguei*

(1) 5 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Hildebrandt's Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis hildebrandti*

(1) 4 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Yellow-necked Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis leucoscepus*

(3) Up to 6 Tarangire NP 3-5.5.

Grey-breasted Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis rufopictus*

(2) 3 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Red-necked Spurfowl (LC) *Pternistis afer*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 8 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Swifts Apodidae

Mottled Spinetail (LC) *Telacanthura ussheri*

(1) 6 Tarangire NP--entrance 3.5.

African Palm Swift (LC) *Cypsiurus parvus*

(2) 30 Namanga Border Crossing 3.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Common Swift (LC) *Apus apus*

(3) 4 Serengeti NP 8.5, 6 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 8 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Little Swift (LC) *Apus affinis*

(8) 30 en route--Arusha to Namanga 3.5, 20 Tarangire NP 4.5, 12 Tarangire NP 5.5, 12 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5, 20 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5, 20 Serengeti NP 8.5, 20 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 20 en route--Serengeti to Ngorongoro 10.5.

White-rumped Swift (LC) *Apus caffer*

(5) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5, 20 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5 and up to 30 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Turacos Musophagidae

Bare-faced Go-away-bird *Crinifer personatus*

(4) 2 Tarangire NP 5.5, 8 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5, 12 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 6 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

White-bellied Go-away-bird *Crinifer leucogaster*

(3) 2 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 4 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 4 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Schalow's Turaco (LC) *Tauraco schalowi*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Bustards Otididae

Kori Bustard (NT) *Ardeotis kori*

(2) 3 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Black-bellied Bustard (LC) *Lissotis melanogaster*

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Cuckoos Cuculidae

White-browed Coucal (LC) *Centropus superciliosus*

(2) 3 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Black Coucal (LC) *Centropus grillii*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Jacobin Cuckoo (LC) *Clamator jacobinus*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Diederik Cuckoo (LC) *Chrysococcyx caprius*

(1) 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Klaas's Cuckoo (LC) *Chrysococcyx klaas*

(1) 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5.

Red-chested Cuckoo (LC) *Cuculus solitarius*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

African Cuckoo (LC) *Cuculus gularis*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Sandgrouse Pteroclidae

Black-faced Sandgrouse (LC)

Pterocles decoratus

(2) 8 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 20 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Pigeons, Doves Columbidae

Rock Dove (LC)

Columba livia

(5) 12 Namanga 3.5, 16 Tarangire NP 5.5, 8 Marera Valley Lodge 6.5, 12 Marera Valley Lodge 7.5 and 28 en route-- Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Speckled Pigeon (LC)

Columba guinea

(2) 6 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

African Olive Pigeon (LC)

Columba arquatrix

(1) 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5.

Dusky Turtle Dove (LC)

Streptopelia lugens

(1) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Mourning Collared Dove (LC)

Streptopelia decipiens

(6) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5, 8 Tarangire NP 5.5, 4 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 4 Serengeti NP 8.5, 4 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 2 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 10.5.

Red-eyed Dove (LC)

Streptopelia semitorquata

(3) 4 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5, 6 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 3 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5.

Ring-necked Dove (LC)

Streptopelia capicola

(7) 20 Tarangire NP 4.5, 6 Tarangire NP 5.5, 5 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 16 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Laughing Dove (LC)

Spilopelia senegalensis

(8) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 10 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Emerald-spotted Wood Dove (LC)

Turtur chalcospilos

(3) 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 2 Tarangire NP 5.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Tambourine Dove (LC)

Turtur tympanistria

(1) 1 ♂ + 1 heard Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Namaqua Dove (LC)

Oena capensis

(3) 16 Tarangire NP 4.5, 2 Tarangire NP 5.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae

Common Moorhen (LC)

Gallinula chloropus

(3) 3 Serengeti NP 7.5, 2 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Red-knobbed Coot (LC)

Fulica cristata

(1) 20 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Black Crake (LC)

Zapornia flavirostra

(2) 8 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Cranes Gruidae

Grey Crowned Crane (EN)

Balearica regulorum

(2) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 4.5 and 30 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Grebes Podicipedidae

Little Grebe (LC)

Tachybaptus ruficollis

(1) 2 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Flamingos Phoenicopteridae

Greater Flamingo (LC)

Phoenicopterus roseus

(1) 12 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Lesser Flamingo (NT)

Phoeniconaias minor

(1) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Buttonquail Turnicidae

Common Buttonquail (LC)

Turnix sylvaticus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5.

Stone-curlews, Thick-knees Burhinidae

Water Thick-knee (LC)

Burhinus vermiculatus

(1) 6 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Spotted Thick-knee (LC)

Burhinus capensis

(1) 3 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Stilts, Avocets Recurvirostridae

Black-winged Stilt (LC)

Himantopus himantopus

(1) 4 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Plovers Charadriidae

Blacksmith Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus armatus*

(6) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5, 20 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 8 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Spur-winged Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus spinosus*

(1) 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Crowned Lapwing (LC) *Vanellus coronatus*

(5) 6 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 16 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Kittlitz's Plover (LC) *Charadrius pecuarius*

(1) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Three-banded Plover (LC) *Charadrius tricollaris*

(4) Up to 20 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Chestnut-banded Plover (NT) *Charadrius pallidus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Sandpipers, Snipes Scolopacidae

Ruff (LC) *Calidris pugnax*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Little Stint (LC) *Calidris minuta*

(1) 2 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Wood Sandpiper (LC) *Tringa glareola*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Coursers, Pratincoles Glareolidae

Double-banded Courser *Rhinoptilus africanus*

(1) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 4.5.

Three-banded Courser (LC) *Rhinoptilus cinctus*

(1) 3 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Gulls, Terns, Skimmers Laridae

Grey-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*

(1) 4 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Gull-billed Tern (LC)

(1) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Whiskered Tern (LC)

(1) 2 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5.

Gelochelidon nilotica
Yellow-billed Stork (LC)

(1) 6 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Storks Ciconiidae
Mycteria ibis
Woolly-necked Stork (VU)

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

White Stork (LC)
Ciconia ciconia

(3) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 8 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Marabou Stork (LC)
Leptoptilos crumenifer

(3) 8 en route--Arusha to Namanga 3.5, 5 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Ibis, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae
African Sacred Ibis (LC)
Threskiornis aethiopicus

(1) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Hadada Ibis (LC)
Bostrychia hagedash

(4) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5, 4 Tarangire NP 5.5, 2 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5 and 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Glossy Ibis (LC)
Plegadis falcinellus

(1) 20 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Herons, Bitterns Ardeidae
Dwarf Bittern (LC)
Ixobrychus sturmii

(1) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Striated Heron (LC)
Butorides striata

(1) 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Western Cattle Egret (LC)
Bubulcus ibis

(4) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5, 12 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 20 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Grey Heron (LC)
Ardea cinerea

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Black-headed Heron (LC) *Ardea melanocephala*

(5) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5 and up to 2 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Great Egret (LC) *Ardea alba*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5.

Little Egret (LC) *Egretta garzetta*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Hamerkop Scopidae

Hamerkop (LC) *Scopus umbretta*

(4) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5, 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lake Magadi 6.5, 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Pelicans Pelecanidae

Great White Pelican (LC) *Pelecanus onocrotalus*

(1) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Secretarybird Sagittariidae

Secretarybird (VU) *Sagittarius serpentarius*

(5) Up to 4 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 7.5 and 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 9.5.

Kites, Hawks, Eagles Accipitridae

Black-winged Kite (LC) *Elanus caeruleus*

(5) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5, 1 Tarangire NP 5.5 and up to 2 Serengeti NP 7-9.5.

White-backed Vulture (CR) *Gyps africanus*

(5) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5, 20 Tarangire NP 5.5, 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 1 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Rüppell's Vulture (CR) *Gyps rueppelli*

(3) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5, 4 Tarangire NP 5.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Lappet-faced Vulture (EN) *Torgos tracheliotos*

(6) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5, 1 Tarangire NP 5.5, 3 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 1 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 1 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Black-chested Snake Eagle (LC) *Circaetus pectoralis*

(2) 1 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Brown Snake Eagle (LC)	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>
(2) 1 Tarangire NP 5.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.	
Bateleur (NT)	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>
(8) 1 immature Tarangire NP 3.5, 4 Tarangire NP 4.5, 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5, 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 2 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.	
Crowned Eagle (NT)	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>
(1) 1 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5.	
Martial Eagle (VU)	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
(2) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.	
Long-crested Eagle (LC)	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>
(1) 2 Tarangire NP 5.5.	
Tawny Eagle (VU)	<i>Aquila rapax</i>
(7) Up to 1 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.	
African Hawk-Eagle (LC)	<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>
(1) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.	
Dark Chanting Goshawk (LC)	<i>Melierax metabates</i>
(2) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.	
Eastern Chanting Goshawk (LC)	<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>
(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.	
African Goshawk (LC)	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>
(1) 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Little Sparrowhawk (LC)	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>
(1) 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Yellow-billed Kite (LC)	<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>
(1) 3 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5.	
African Fish Eagle (LC)	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>
(2) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 ♂ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Augur Buzzard (LC)	<i>Buteo augur</i>
(4) 1 Tarangire NP 5.5, 3 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 2 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and 2 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.	

Owls Strigidae

Pearl-spotted Owlet (LC)	<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>
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(2) 1 Tarangire NP 3.5 and 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5.

African Scops Owl (LC) *Otus senegalensis*

(2) 1 heard Tarangire NP 3.5 and 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5.

Verreaux's Eagle-Owl (LC) *Bubo lacteus*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5.

African Wood Owl (LC) *Strix woodfordii*

(1) 1 ♀ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5.

Mousebirds Coliidae

Speckled Mousebird (LC) *Colius striatus*

(3) 8 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5, 30 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Blue-naped Mousebird (LC) *Urocolius macrourus*

(1) 6 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5.

Hoopoes Upupidae

African Hoopoe *Upupa africana*

(4) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5, 2 Tarangire NP 5.5, 2 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Ground Hornbills Bucorvidae

Southern Ground Hornbill (VU) *Bucorvus leadbeateri*

(2) 3 Tarangire NP 3.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Hornbills Bucerotidae

Tanzanian Red-billed Hornbill *Tockus ruahae*

(1) 3 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Northern Red-billed Hornbill (LC) *Tockus erythrorhynchus*

(4) Up to 8 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Von der Decken's Hornbill (LC) *Tockus deckeni*

(6) Up to 4 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 2 Serengeti NP 8.5, 4 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 1 ♀ Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

African Grey Hornbill (LC) *Lophoceros nasutus*

(2) 3 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 2 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Silvery-cheeked Hornbill (LC) *Bycanistes brevis*

(2) 6 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5 and 30 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Rollers Coraciidae

Lilac-breasted Roller (LC) *Coracias caudatus*

(6) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Kingfishers Alcedinidae

Grey-headed Kingfisher (LC) *Halcyon leucocephala*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5.

Brown-hooded Kingfisher (LC) *Halcyon albiventris*

(1) 1 heard Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Striped Kingfisher (LC) *Halcyon chelicuti*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Woodland Kingfisher (LC) *Halcyon senegalensis*

(1) 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

African Pygmy Kingfisher (LC) *Ispidina picta*

(1) 1 heard Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Giant Kingfisher (LC) *Megacyrle maxima*

(1) 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Bee-eaters Meropidae

Little Bee-eater (LC) *Merops pusillus*

(4) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5 and up to 6 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Blue-cheeked Bee-eater (LC) *Merops persicus*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5.

African Barbets Lybiidae

White-eared Barbet (LC) *Stactolaema leucotis*

(2) 2 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5 and 40 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Red-fronted Tinkerbird (LC) *Pogoniulus pusillus*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5.

Red-fronted Barbet (LC) *Tricholaema diademata*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5.

Spot-flanked Barbet (LC) *Tricholaema lacrymosa*

(1) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 10.5.

White-headed Barbet (LC) *Lybius leucocephalus*

(1) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 9.5.

Brown-breasted Barbet (LC) *Lybius melanopterus*

(1) 3 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5.

Red-and-yellow Barbet (LC) *Trachyphonus erythrocephalus*

(2) 2 ♂ Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Usambiro Barbet (LC) *Trachyphonus usambiro*

(2) 12 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Woodpeckers Picidae

Nubian Woodpecker (LC) *Campetherina nubica*

(1) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

Golden-tailed Woodpecker (LC) *Campetherina abingoni*

(1) 1 ♂ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Bearded Woodpecker *Chloropicus namaquus*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Cardinal Woodpecker (LC) *Dendropicos fuscescens*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5.

Eastern Grey Woodpecker (LC) *Dendropicos spodocephalus*

(1) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 3.5.

Caracaras, Falcons Falconidae

Pygmy Falcon (LC) *Polihierax semitorquatus*

(3) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 5.5, 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Common Kestrel (LC) *Falco tinnunculus*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Greater Kestrel (LC) *Falco rupicoloides*

(2) 2 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 10.5.

African & New World Parrots *Psittacidae*

Meyer's Parrot (LC) *Poicephalus meyeri*

(4) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5, 8 Tarangire NP 5.5, 3 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 2 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

Red-bellied Parrot (LC) *Poicephalus rufiventris*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 3.5 and 4 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Old World Parrots *Psittaculidae*

Fischer's Lovebird (NT) *Agapornis fischeri*

(2) 20 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Yellow-collared Lovebird (LC) *Agapornis personatus*

(3) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5.

Wattle-eyes, Batises *Platysteiridae*

Chinspot Batis (LC) *Batis molitor*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Black-throated Wattle-eye (LC) *Platysteira peltata*

(1) 1 ♂ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Bushshrikes *Malacoptidae*

Grey-headed Bushshrike (LC) *Malacoptilus blanchoti*

(1) 1 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5.

Brown-crowned Tchagra (LC) *Tchagra australis*

(3) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5, 2 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Black-crowned Tchagra (LC) *Tchagra senegalus*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Black-backed Puffback (LC) *Dryoscopus cubla*

(2) 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Slate-colored Boubou (LC) *Laniarius funebris*

(6) 1 Tarangire NP--entrance 3.5, 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5, 1 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5 and up to 4 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Tropical Boubou *Laniarius major*

(4) 2 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5, 2 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5, 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5 and 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Black-headed Gonolek (LC) *Laniarius erythrogaster*

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Brubru (LC) *Nilaus afer*

(1) 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5.

Vangas & Allies Vangidae

Grey-crested Helmetshrike (NT) *Prionops poliolophus*

(1) 1 heard Serengeti NP 9.5.

Shrikes Laniidae

Magpie Shrike (LC) *Urolestes melanoleucus*

(5) Up to 6 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 5 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Northern White-crowned Shrike (LC) *Eurocephalus ruppelli*

(7) Up to 8 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 1 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Grey-backed Fiscal (LC) *Lanius excubitoroides*

(3) Up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Long-tailed Fiscal (LC) *Lanius cabanisi*

(2) 8 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Taita Fiscal (LC) *Lanius dorsalis*

(2) 3 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 3 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Northern Fiscal *Lanius humeralis*

(2) 4 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5 and 4 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Drongos Dicruridae

Fork-tailed Drongo (LC) *Dicrurus adsimilis*

(6) 5 Tarangire NP 3.5, 4 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 6 Tarangire NP 5.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Monarchs Monarchidae

African Paradise Flycatcher (LC) *Terpsiphone viridis*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Crows, Jays Corvidae

Cape Crow (LC)

(1) 3 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Pied Crow (LC)

(6) 50 en route--Arusha to Namanga 3.5, 25 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5, 6 Marera Valley Lodge 6.5, 8 Marera Valley Lodge 7.5, 20 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5 and 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Tits, Chickadees Paridae

Red-throated Tit (LC)

Melaniparus fringillinus

(2) 1 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Larks Alaudidae

Fischer's Sparrow-Lark (LC)

Eremopterix leucopareia

(6) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5, 6 Tarangire NP 5.5, 12 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 20 Serengeti NP 7.5, 6 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 6 en route--Serengeti to Ngorongoro 10.5.

Foxy Lark (LC)

Calendulauda alopec

(1) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Rufous-naped Lark (LC)

Mirafra africana

(5) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, up to 6 Serengeti NP 7-9.5 and 4 en route--Serengeti to Ngorongoro 10.5.

Flappet Lark (LC)

Mirafra rufocinnamomea

(1) 2 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Melodious Lark

Mirafra cheniana

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

White-tailed Lark (LC)

Mirafra albicauda

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Red-capped Lark (LC)

Calandrella cinerea

(2) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Bulbs Pycnonotidae

Mountain Greenbul (LC)

Arizelocichla nigriceps

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lodoare gate 6.5.

Grey-olive Greenbul (LC)
Phyllastrephus cerviniventris

(1) 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Dark-capped Bulbul
Pycnonotus tricolor

(8) Up to 4 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 8 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5, 8 Serengeti NP 8.5, 5 Serengeti NP 9.5, 6 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5 and 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Swallows, Martins Hirundinidae
Black Saw-wing (LC)
Psalidoprocne pristoptera

(1) 8 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Banded Martin (LC)
Neophedina cincta

(1) 1 ♂ Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Rock Martin (LC)
Ptyonoprogne fuligula

(3) 5 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5, 4 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Wire-tailed Swallow (LC)
Hirundo smithii

(2) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Barn Swallow (LC)
Hirundo rustica

(3) 25 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 4 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Lesser Striped Swallow (LC)
Cecropis abyssinica

(4) 8 Tarangire NP 4.5, 6 Serengeti NP 8.5, 2 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 6 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Red-rumped Swallow (LC)
Cecropis daurica

(5) 6 Tarangire NP 4.5, 4 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5, 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5, 4 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Crombecs, African Warblers Macrosphenidae
Red-faced Crombec (LC)
Sylvietta whytii

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Cisticolas & Allies Cisticolidae
Red-faced Cisticola (LC)
Cisticola erythrops

(1) 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5.

Rattling Cisticola (LC)
Cisticola chiniana

(7) Up to 2 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and up to 10 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Lynes's Cisticola	<i>Cisticola distinctus</i>
(1) 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.	
Winding Cisticola (LC)	<i>Cisticola marginatus</i>
(1) 1 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.	
Croaking Cisticola (LC)	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>
(2) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.	
Zitting Cisticola (LC)	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>
(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	
Desert Cisticola (LC)	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>
(1) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5.	
Pectoral-patch Cisticola (LC)	<i>Cisticola brunneascens</i>
(1) 4 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	
Tawny-flanked Prinia (LC)	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
(1) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 5.5.	
Buff-bellied Warbler (LC)	<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>
(2) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 2 Tarangire NP--entrance road, SE of Minjingu 5.5.	
Bar-throated Apalis (LC)	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>
(1) 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.	
Yellow-breasted Apalis (LC)	<i>Apalis flava</i>
(3) 3 Tarangire NP--entrance 3.5, 4 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.	
Black-headed Apalis (LC)	<i>Apalis melanocephala</i>
(1) 2 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Karamoja Apalis (VU)	<i>Apalis karamojae</i>
(1) 1 heard Serengeti NP 8.5.	
Brown-headed Apalis (LC)	<i>Apalis alticola</i>
(2) 3 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5 and 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.	
Grey-capped Warbler (LC)	<i>Eminia lepida</i>
(1) 2 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.	
Grey-backed Camaroptera	<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>
(4) 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 2 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5, 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.	
Yellow-bellied Eremomela (LC)	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
(1) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5.	

Sylviid Babblers *Sylviidae*

Banded Parisoma (LC)

Curruca boehmi

(1) 2 Tarangire NP 3.5.

White-eyes *Zosteropidae*

Pale White-eye (LC)

Zosterops flavigularis

(1) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5.

Mbulu White-eye (LC)

Zosterops mbuluensis

(1) 4 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Laughingthrushes & Allies *Leiothrichidae*

Arrow-marked Babbler (LC)

Turdoides jardineii

(2) 4 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 4 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5.

Black-lored Babbler (LC)

Turdoides sharpei

(4) 8 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 8 Serengeti NP 8.5, 4 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 4 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 10.5.

Northern Pied Babbler (LC)

Turdoides hypoleuca

(1) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Starlings, Rhabdornises *Sturnidae*

Rüppell's Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis purpuroptera

(2) 7 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Superb Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis superbus

(8) 15 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 40 Tarangire NP 4.5, 30 Tarangire NP 5.5, 6 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5, 16 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 16 Serengeti NP 8.5, 20 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 20 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

Hildebrandt's Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis hildebrandti

(5) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5, 2 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5 and up to 4 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Ashy Starling (LC)

Lamprotornis unicolor

(3) 20 Tarangire NP 3.5, 20 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 40 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Red-winged Starling (LC)

Onychognathus morio

(1) 4 Namanga 3.5.

Kenrick's Starling (LC)

Poeoptera kenricki

(1) 3 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Oxpeckers Buphagidae

Yellow-billed Oxpecker (LC) *Buphagus africanus*

(4) 6 Tarangire NP 3.5, 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 6 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Red-billed Oxpecker (LC) *Buphagus erythrorynchus*

(7) 8 Tarangire NP 3.5, 1 Tarangire NP 5.5, 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 8 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Chats, Old World Flycatchers Muscicapidae

White-browed Scrub Robin (LC) *Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(1) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.

African Grey Flycatcher *Melaenornis microrhynchus*

(7) Up to 6 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and up to 5 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Silverbird *Empidornis semipartitus*

(5) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5, up to 3 Serengeti NP 7-9.5 and 2 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 10.5.

African Dusky Flycatcher (LC) *Muscicapa adusta*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5 and 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Cape Robin-Chat *Cossypha caffra*

(2) 2 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5 and 2 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Rüppell's Robin-Chat (LC) *Cossypha semirufa*

(1) 2 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Common Rock Thrush (LC) *Monticola saxatilis*

(1) 1 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5.

African Stonechat (LC) *Saxicola torquatus*

(1) 5 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Mocking Cliff Chat (LC) *Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris*

(2) 1 ♀ Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5 and 1 ♀ Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 9.5.

Anteater Chat (LC) *Myrmecocichla aethiops*

(2) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5.

Capped Wheatear (LC) *Oenanthe pileata*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Abyssinian Wheatear *Oenanthe lugubris*

(1) 1 ♂ en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5.

Sunbirds Nectariniidae

Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird (LC) *Anthreptes orientalis*

(1) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5.

Collared Sunbird (LC) *Hedydipna collaris*

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Lodoare gate 6.5 and 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Amethyst Sunbird (LC) *Chalcomitra amethystina*

(2) 1 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5 and 1 ♂ Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Scarlet-chested Sunbird (LC) *Chalcomitra senegalensis*

(4) 1 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 1 ♂ Tarangire NP 4.5, 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5 and 3 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5.

Bronzy Sunbird (LC) *Nectarinia kilimensis*

(2) 1 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5 and 1 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Malachite Sunbird (LC) *Nectarinia famosa*

(2) 3 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Golden-winged Sunbird (LC) *Drepanorhynchus reichenowi*

(1) 3 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Eastern Double-collared Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris mediocris*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Beautiful Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris pulchellus*

(6) 1 Tarangire NP 3.5, 1 ♂ Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 2 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5, 2 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5, 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 9.5 and 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Marico Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris mariquensis*

(4) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 1 ♂ Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5, 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 9.5 and 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

Variable Sunbird (LC) *Cinnyris venustus*

(4) 2 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 4 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5, 2 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5 and 4 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5.

Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches Passeridae

Kenya Sparrow (LC) *Passer rufocinctus*

(2) 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Northern Grey-headed Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer griseus</i>
(4) 6 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 16 Tarangire NP 4.5, 12 Tarangire NP 5.5 and 4 Marera Valley Lodge 7.5.	
Swahili Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer suahelicus</i>
(3) Up to 6 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.	
House Sparrow (LC)	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(6) 6 Namanga Border Crossing 3.5, 8 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5, 6 Marera Valley Lodge 6.5, 2 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5, 2 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.	

Weavers, Widowbirds Ploceidae

Red-billed Buffalo Weaver (LC)	<i>Bubalornis niger</i>
(3) Up to 30 Tarangire NP 3-5.5.	
White-headed Buffalo Weaver (LC)	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>
(6) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 6 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 6 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.	
White-browed Sparrow-Weaver (LC)	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
(4) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.	
Rufous-tailed Weaver (LC)	<i>Histurgops ruficauda</i>
(1) 16 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5.	
Grey-capped Social Weaver (LC)	<i>Pseudonigrita arnaudi</i>
(2) 30 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 8 Serengeti NP 9.5.	
Speckle-fronted Weaver (LC)	<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>
(5) 1 Tarangire NP--entrance 3.5, 4 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5 and up to 6 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.	
Thick-billed Weaver (LC)	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
(2) 6 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5 and 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Baglafecht Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus baglafecht</i>
(4) 4 Marera Valley Lodge 5.5, 10 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5, 3 Ngorongoro rim drive 7.5 and 2 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.	
Black-necked Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i>
(2) 1 ♂ Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5 and 1 ♂ Serengeti NP 8.5.	
Taveta Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>
(1) 3 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.	
Lesser Masked Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>
(4) 4 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5 and up to 60 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8-10.5.	
Vitelline Masked Weaver (LC)	<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>

(2) 2 Tarangire NP 3.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Speke's Weaver (LC)

Ploceus spekei

(4) 1 Tarangire NP 5.5, 4 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5, 3 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 2 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Village Weaver (LC)

Ploceus cucullatus

(2) 12 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5 and 30 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Golden-backed Weaver (LC)

Ploceus jacksoni

(1) 20 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5.

Chestnut Weaver (LC)

Ploceus rubiginosus

(3) Up to 30 Tarangire NP 3-5.5.

Cardinal Quelea (LC)

Quelea cardinalis

(1) 10 Tarangire NP 4.5.

Red-billed Quelea (LC)

Quelea quelea

(3) Up to 1000000 Tarangire NP 3-5.5.

Black Bishop (LC)

Euplectes gierowii

(3) 1 ♂ Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5, 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Southern Red Bishop (LC)

Euplectes orix

(1) 2 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Yellow Bishop (LC)

Euplectes capensis

(2) 2 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 2 en route--Ngorongoro to Arusha 10.5.

Fan-tailed Widowbird (LC)

Euplectes axillaris

(3) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 10.5.

White-winged Widowbird (LC)

Euplectes albonotatus

(4) Up to 8 Tarangire NP 3-5.5 and 3 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Red-collared Widowbird (LC)

Euplectes ardens

(3) 6 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 4 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5 and 1 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Jackson's Widowbird (NT)

Euplectes jacksoni

(1) 6 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5.

Waxbills, Munias & Allies Estrildidae

Black-faced Waxbill

Brunhilda erythronotos

(1) 2 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5.

Cut-throat Finch (LC)

Amadina fasciata

(2) 4 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 3 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Purple Grenadier (LC) *Granatina ianthinogaster*

(4) 1 Tarangire NP 4.5 and up to 6 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu (LC) *Uraeginthus bengalus*

(2) 2 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Blue-capped Cordon-bleu (LC) *Uraeginthus cyanocephalus*

(4) 3 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5, 2 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5, 4 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Green-winged Pytilia (LC) *Pytilia melba*

(3) 1 Tarangire NP 5.5, 1 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Indigobirds, Whydahs *Viduidae*

Pin-tailed Whydah (LC) *Vidua macroura*

(3) 9 en route - Arusha to Tarangire NP 3.5, 6 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Steel-blue Whydah (LC) *Vidua hypocherina*

(1) 8 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Straw-tailed Whydah (LC) *Vidua fischeri*

(1) 2 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5.

Wagtails, Pipits *Motacillidae*

African Pied Wagtail (LC) *Motacilla aguimp*

(2) 1 ♂ Marera Valley Lodge 5.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Pangani Longclaw (LC) *Macronyx aurantiigula*

(1) 1 Tarangire NP 3.5.

Rosy-throated Longclaw (LC) *Macronyx ameliae*

(1) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

African Pipit (LC) *Anthus cinnamomeus*

(2) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 8 en route--Ngorongoro to Serengeti 7.5.

Finches, Euphonias *Fringillidae*

Reichenow's Seedeater (LC) *Crithagra reichenowi*

(1) 2 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Yellow-fronted Canary (LC)

(1) 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

White-bellied Canary (LC)

(1) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5.

Streaky Seedeater (LC)

(1) 8 Ngorongoro Rim road 6.5.

Yellow-crowned Canary (LC)

(1) 1 en route--Serengeti to Ngorongoro 10.5.

Crithagra mozambica

Crithagra dorsostriata

Crithagra striolata

Serinus flavivertex

Buntings Emberizidae

Golden-breasted Bunting (LC)

Emberiza flaviventris

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Mammals (48 in total: 48 seen)

Kenya

Elephants Elephantidae

African Elephant (VU)

Loxodonta africana

(4) Up to 60 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and 50 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Cats Felidae

Cheetah (VU)

Acinonyx jubatus

(1) 4 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Caracal (LC)

Caracal caracal

(1) 4 Kinangop 1.5.

Lion (VU)

Panthera leo

(3) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, 3 Shaba NR 28.4 and 1 Amboseli NP 1.5.

Hyenas, Aardwolf Hyaenidae

Spotted Hyaena (LC)

Crocuta crocuta

(4) 1 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 3 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 2 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 2 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Striped Hyaena (NT)

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Hyaena hyaena

Mongooses Herpestidae

Slender Mongoose (LC)

(1) 2 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Herpestes sanguineus

White-tailed Mongoose (LC)

(1) 1 ♂ Ol Tukai Lodge Amboseli NP 2.5.

Ichneumia albicauda

Wolves, Coyote, Foxes and Jackals Canidae

Black-backed Jackal (LC)

(2) 2 Shaba NR 28.4 and 3 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Lupulella mesomelas

Bat-eared Fox (LC)

(2) 1 ♂ Shaba NR 28.4 and 1 ♀ Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Otocyon megalotis

Zebras, Horse and Asses Equidae

Grevy's Zebra (EN)

(4) 40 Shaba NR 27.4 and up to 16 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4.

Equus grevyi

Plains Zebra (NT)

(5) 8 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 30 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 14 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 80 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 8 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Equus quagga

Rhinoceroses Rhinocerotidae

White Rhinoceros (NT)

(1) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Ceratotherium simum

Pigs Suidae

Desert Warthog (LC)

(4) 1 Shaba NR 27.4 and up to 16 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4.

Phacochoerus aethiopicus

Common Warthog (LC)

(4) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 10 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Phacochoerus africanus

Giraffe, Okapi *Giraffidae*

Giraffe (VU)

Giraffa camelopardalis

(4) Up to 8 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and 30 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats *Bovidae*

Impala (LC)

Aepyceros melampus

(6) 20 Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4, 40 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 40 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 50 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 6 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Common Wildebeest (LC)

Connochaetes taurinus

(1) 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Thomson's Gazelle (LC)

Eudorcas thomsonii

(3) 2 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 16 Amboseli NP 1.5 and 14 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Waterbuck (LC)

Kobus ellipsiprymnus

(2) 30 Shaba NR 27.4 and 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4.

Gerenuk (NT)

Litocranius walleri

(5) 8 Shaba NR 27.4, 2 Shaba NR 28.4, 7 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4, 5 Buffalo Springs NR 30.4 and 1 ♂ Amboseli NP 1.5.

Günther's Dikdik (LC)

Madoqua guentheri

(2) 4 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 4 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Grant's Gazelle (LC)

Nanger granti

(7) 2 Shaba NR 27.4, up to 30 Buffalo Springs NR 28-30.4 and up to 16 Amboseli NP 1-3.5.

Beisa Oryx (EN)

Oryx beisa

(3) 40 Shaba NR 28.4, 60 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4 and 4 Buffalo Springs NR 30.4.

Bohor Reedbuck (LC)

Redunca redunca

(1) 5 Amboseli NP 2.5.

African Buffalo (NT)

Synacerus caffer

(4) 10 Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 30 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 8 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Hippopotamuses *Hippopotamidae*

Hippopotamus (VU)

Hippopotamus amphibius

(3) 4 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 8 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5 and 30 Amboseli NP 2.5.

Old World Monkeys *Cercopithecidae*

Blue Monkey (LC)

(2) 6 Mount Kenya NP 26.4 and 1 en route Buffalo Springs to Nakuru NR 30.4.

Vervet (LC)

Chlorocebus pygerythrus

(8) 12 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4, 20 Shaba NR 27.4, 20 Shaba NR--Sarova Shaba Lodge 28.4, 60 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4, 20 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4, 20 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 30 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 28 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Guereza (LC)

Colobus guereza

(2) 8 Mount Kenya NP 25.4 and 16 Mount Kenya NP 26.4.

Olive Baboon (LC)

Papio anubis

(5) 60 en route--Mt Kenya to Shaba NR 27.4, 16 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 28.4, 1 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4, 80 Lake Nakuru--South 30.4 and 30 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5.

Yellow Baboon (LC)

Papio cynocephalus

(3) 20 Lake Nakuru--South 1.5, 40 Amboseli NP 2.5 and 20 Amboseli NP 3.5.

Rabbits, Hares Leporidae

Cape Hare (LC)

Lepus capensis

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.

Squirrels Sciuridae

Huet's Bush Squirrel (LC)

Paraxerus ochraceus

(1) 1 en route Nairobi to Mt Kenya NP 25.4.

Unstriped Ground Squirrel (LC)

Xerus rutilus

(3) 4 Shaba NR 27.4, 1 ♂ Buffalo Springs NR 28.4 and 2 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Tanzania

Hyraxes Procaviidae

Yellow-spotted Hyrax (LC)

Heterohyrax brucei

(2) 16 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Common Rock Hyrax (LC)

Procavia capensis

(1) 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Elephants Elephantidae

African Elephant (VU)

Loxodonta africana

(6) Up to 50 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 20 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 8 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 8 Ngorongoro rim drive 10.5.

Cats Felidae

Cheetah (VU)

Acinonyx jubatus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5.

Lion (VU)

Panthera leo

(4) 14 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 6 Serengeti NP 7.5, 20 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 3 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Leopard (VU)

Panthera pardus

(2) 1 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Hyenas, Aardwolf Hyaenidae

Spotted Hyaena (LC)

Crocuta crocuta

(5) 8 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 4 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Mongooses Herpestidae

Common Dwarf Mongoose (LC)

Helogale parvula

(4) 20 Tarangire NP 4.5, 4 Tarangire NP 5.5, 4 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Slender Mongoose (LC)

Herpestes sanguineus

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Banded Mongoose (LC)

Mungos mungo

(5) 30 Tarangire NP 3.5, 40 Tarangire NP 4.5, 20 Ngorongoro CA--Oldupai Gorge 7.5, 3 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 9.5.

Zebras, Horse and Asses Equidae

Plains Zebra (NT)

Equus quagga

(5) 30 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5, 200 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 350000 Serengeti NP 7.5, 8 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 60 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Rhinoceroses Rhinocerotidae

Black Rhinoceros (CR)

Diceros bicornis

(1) 3 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5.

Pigs Suidae

Common Warthog (LC)

(8) Up to 8 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 16 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 6 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Giraffe, Okapi Giraffidae

Giraffe (VU)

Giraffa camelopardalis

(7) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 8 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5 and up to 20 Serengeti NP 8-10.5.

Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats Bovidae

Impala (LC)

Aepyceros melampus

(8) Up to 20 Tarangire NP 3-5.5, 20 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and up to 80 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Hartebeest (LC)

Alcelaphus buselaphus

(3) 12 Serengeti NP 7.5, 20 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 6 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Common Wildebeest (LC)

Connochaetes taurinus

(4) 8 en route - Tarangire NP to Ngorongoro Crater 5.5, 300 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 600000 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 600000 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Topi (LC)

Damaliscus lunatus

(4) Up to 6 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Thomson's Gazelle (LC)

Eudorcas thomsonii

(4) 6 Tarangire NP 3.5, 17 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 8 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 60 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Waterbuck (LC)

Kobus ellipsiprymnus

(3) 8 Tarangire NP 3.5, 8 Tarangire NP 4.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Kirk's Dikdik (LC)

Madoqua kirkii

(7) Up to 4 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 3-5.5, 6 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 7.5, 8 Serengeti NP 8.5, 8 Serengeti NP 9.5 and 4 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 10.5.

Grant's Gazelle (LC)

Nanger granti

(3) 30 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 20 Serengeti NP 7.5 and 30 Serengeti NP 10.5.

African Buffalo (NT)

Syncerus caffer

(6) 300 Tarangire NP 3.5, 50 Tarangire NP 4.5, 200 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5, 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 7.5, 6 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 3 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Common Eland (LC)

Tragelaphus oryx

(2) 50 Ngorongoro CA--Crater 6.5 and 28 Serengeti NP 10.5.

Hippopotamuses Hippopotamidae

Hippopotamus (VU)

Hippopotamus amphibius

(5) 10 Ngorongoro CA - Ngoitokitok Picnic Area 6.5 and up to 50 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

False Vampire Bats Megadermatidae

Yellow-winged Bat (LC)

Lavia frons

(2) 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 9.5.

Galagos Galagidae

Northern Lesser Galago (LC)

Galago senegalensis

(1) 3 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 9.5.

Thick-tailed Greater Galago (LC)

Otolemur crassicaudatus

(1) 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5.

Old World Monkeys Cercopithecidae

Blue Monkey (LC)

Cercopithecus mitis

(2) 4 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5 and 8 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Vervet (LC)

Chlorocebus pygerythrus

(6) 80 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 20 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5 and up to 30 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Guereza (LC)

Colobus guereza

(1) 14 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Olive Baboon (LC)

Papio anubis

(7) 20 Tarangire NP 4.5, 45 Tarangire NP 5.5, 100 Ngorongoro CA--Lodoare gate 6.5 and up to 30 Serengeti NP 7-10.5.

Squirrels Sciuridae

Huet's Bush Squirrel (LC)

Paraxerus ochraceus

(4) 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5, 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5, 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 10.5 and 1 Arusha NP--Ngare Sero Mountain Lodge 11.5.

Unstriped Ground Squirrel (LC)

Xerus rutilus

(2) 1 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 4.5 and 2 Tarangire NP--Tarangire Safari Lodge 5.5.

Reptiles (8 in total: 8 seen)

Kenya

African Side-necked Turtles *Pelomedusidae*

Helmeted Turtle

Pelomedusa subrufa

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 28.4.

Chameleons *Chamaeleonidae*

Mt Kenya Side-striped Chameleon (NT)

Trioceros schubotzi

(2) 1 Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 25.4 and 1 ♂ Mount Kenya NP--Castle Forest Lodge 26.4.

Skinks *Scincidae*

African Striped Skink (LC)

Trachylepis striata

(1) 6 Buffalo Springs NR--Simba Lodge 29.4.

Lamprophiid Snakes *Lamprophiidae*

Two-striped Sand Racer (LC)

Psammophis biseriatus

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Crocodiles and Relatives *Crocodylidae*

Nile Crocodile (LC)

Crocodylus niloticus

(1) 1 Buffalo Springs NR 29.4.

Tanzania

Tortoises *Testudinidae*

Leopard Tortoise (LC)

Stigmochelys pardalis

(2) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5 and 1 Serengeti NP 9.5.

African Side-necked Turtles *Pelomedusidae*

Helmeted Turtle

Pelomedusa subrufa

(1) 2 Tarangire NP 5.5.

Agamas Agamidae

Mwanza Flat-headed Agama (LC)

Agama mwanzae

(2) 4 Serengeti NP--Naabi Hill Gate 7.5 and 4 Serengeti NP 8.5.

Geckos Gekkonidae

House Gecko (LC)

Hemidactylus mabouia

(1) 6 Serengeti NP--Serena Lodge 8.5.

Crocodiles and Relatives Crocodylidae

Nile Crocodile (LC)

Crocodylus niloticus

(1) 1 Serengeti NP 8.5.

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